

Sonata form cheatsheet: exposition - development - recapitulation - coda
theme area (key): A (I/i) - B (V/III) - X (x-V) - A (I/i) - B (I/i) - (I/i)

Exposition - theme area A (i)

IV

Haydn - String quartet op 76 no 2

Vivace assai.

10

20

1.

2.

f

30

40

50

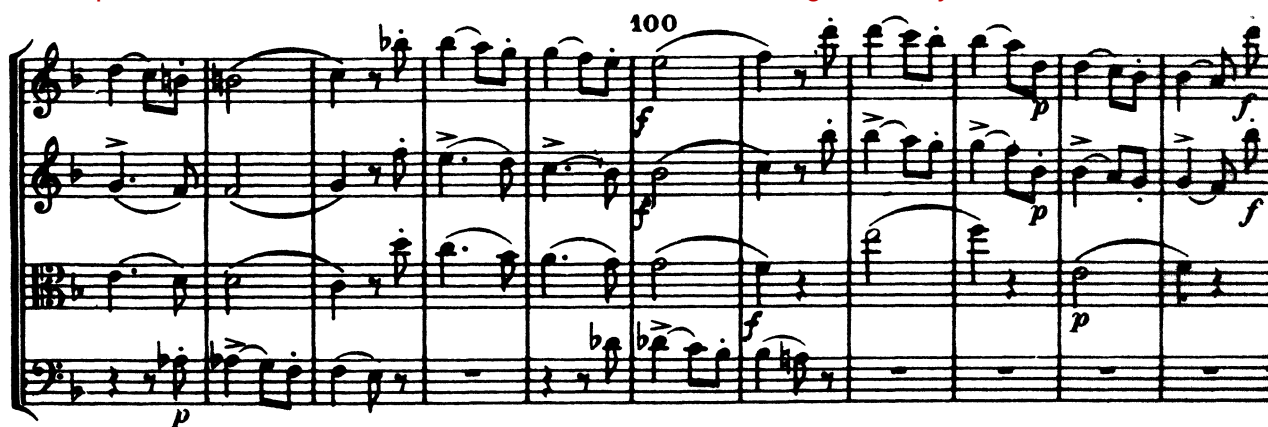
theme area B (III)

(exposition usually moves I - V or i - V or i - III)

60

fz (usually there's a repeat sign at the end of the exposition) Development - X

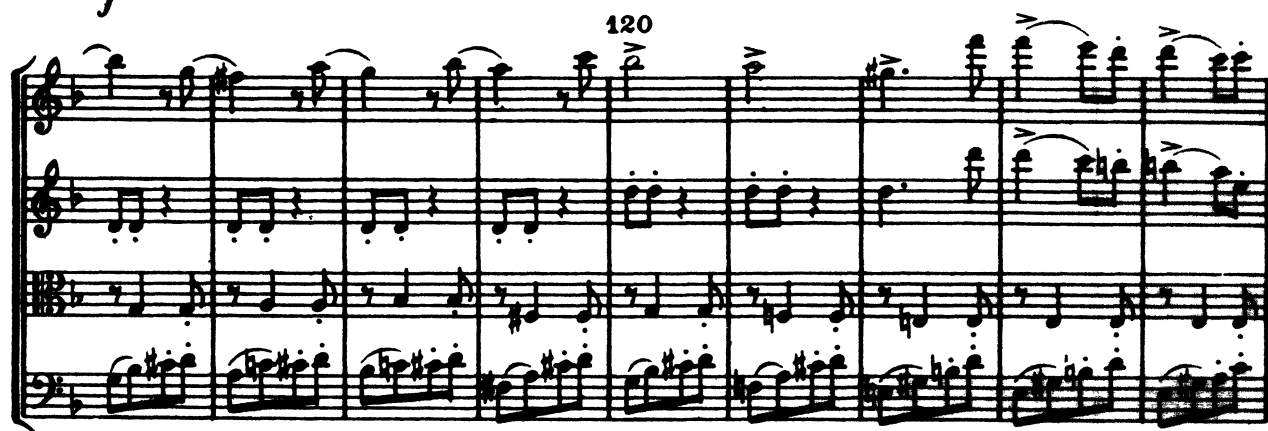
development draws material from both theme areas, but changes the key



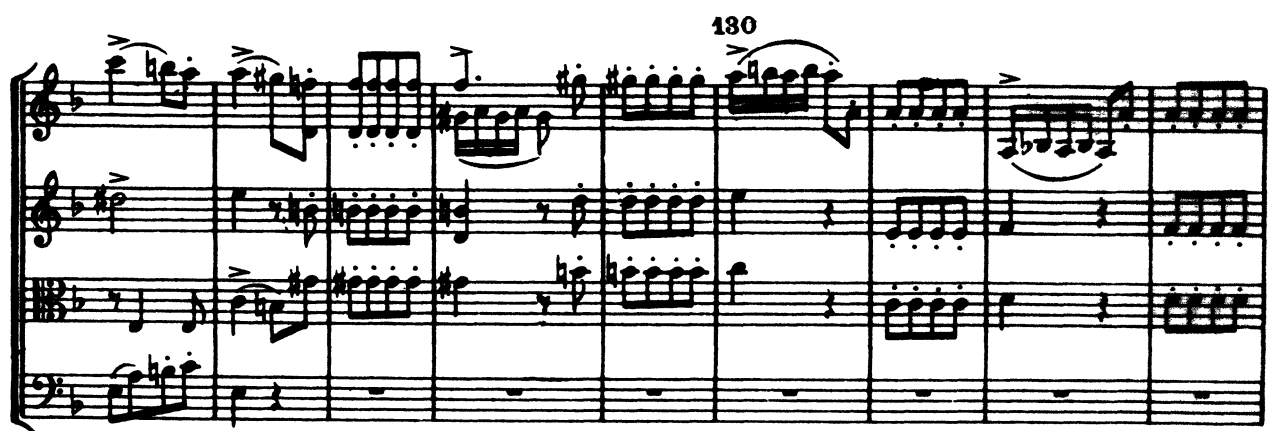
Measures 100-109. The key signature changes from one flat to two flats (B-flat major/C minor). The music features a complex texture with multiple voices, including a prominent melodic line in the upper right voice and a rhythmic accompaniment in the lower voices. Dynamics include *p* (piano) and *f* (forte).



Measures 110-119. The key signature changes to three flats (E-flat major/F minor). The music continues with a complex texture, featuring a prominent melodic line in the upper right voice and a rhythmic accompaniment in the lower voices. Dynamics include *f* (forte).



Measures 120-129. The key signature changes to four flats (D-flat major/G minor). The music continues with a complex texture, featuring a prominent melodic line in the upper right voice and a rhythmic accompaniment in the lower voices. Dynamics include *f* (forte).



Measures 130-139. The key signature changes to five flats (C-flat major/B minor). The music continues with a complex texture, featuring a prominent melodic line in the upper right voice and a rhythmic accompaniment in the lower voices. Dynamics include *f* (forte).

140

p *cre -*

(development ends on V to prepare for recap)

p *scen - do*

Recapitulation - theme area A (i)

150

p *scen - do*

160

p *scen - do*

170

cre - - - scen -

cre - - - scen -

cre - - - scen -

cre - - - scen -

do

do

do

do

f

pp

unusually, Haydn moves to I (major), normally this would not happen

180

pp

pp

pp

pp

190

pp

pp

pp

pp

200

mf f

theme area B (I)

210

the recap remains in the tonic (except Haydn has switched from minor to major)

220

230

mf f

240

diminuen - do

mf fz

Coda (I) codas stay firmly in the tonic, may have fragments of themes

250

fz

cre - scen - do

f

260

sempre più f

sempre più f

sempre più f

sempre più f

ff

ff